

## 3D printing for a new paradigm in medical & surgical planning

### Dr.: Swati Garekar (Paediatric Cardiologist)

**Case:** 10-month old Infant weighing 4.6 kg with a double outlet right ventricle. The great arteries are d-imposed & the aortic valve is anterior to the pulmonary valve. There is a moderately severe pulmonary stenosis with a peak gradient of 54mmHg. Pulmonary valve is hypo plastic and the branch pulmonary artery is confluent and normal in size. There is a large inlet ventricular septal defect which is separated from semilunar valve by a small chunk of conal septum. The ventricular septal defect is routable to the aorta with a long baffle.

**Surgery:** The patient underwent a Nikaidoh complex surgery. Two great arteries arising from the heart were disconnected & repositioned. The hole in the heart was closed.

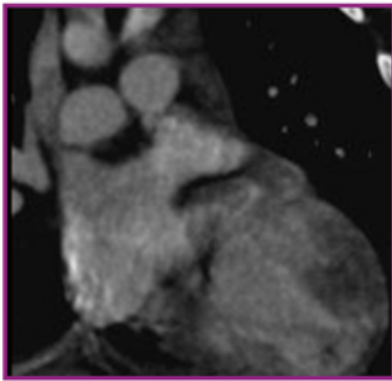


Image 1:  
Pre Op CT Image

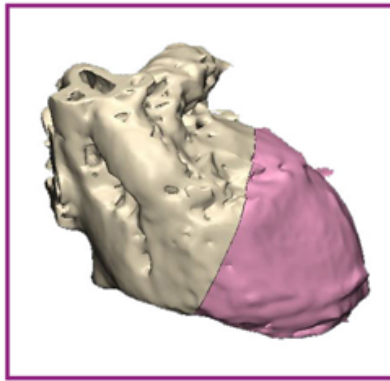


Image 2:  
3D Reconstructed Model in 3D  
print (.stl) format



Image 3:  
3D printed model  
(Cross Sectional View)



Image 4:  
3D printed model

### BENEFIT OF ANATOMICAL MODEL

The 3D model gave the surgical team a good idea of what to expect when they open the heart as “nobody likes surprises”. Sometimes the echocardiography doesn’t do complete justice in such complex cases.

### FROM THE DOCTOR

“ In complex cases like Nikaidoh, a 3D model helps us to understand the routing. Especially when there is different intracardiac routing, we know exactly where the hole is & how great arteries are related to each other & to the hole.”

3D printed pre-surgical anatomical models, pre-surgical guides and customised surgical implants used in:



VISUALIZATION OF  
MEDICAL CONDITION



REACHING ACCURATE  
DIAGNOSIS



PATIENT-DOCTOR  
COMMUNICATION



PRE-SURGICAL  
PLANNING